

## DL Cheat Sheet for working on HPC environment

**Note:** The following Instruction are installed with support of NCCL2(build from source), Openmpi(4.0.3v) on RedHatEnterpriseServer(Owen cluster)

### Checking server systems(OS), architecture, network, GPU, and all hardware specifications:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@owens-login02 ~]$ lsb_release -a
```

LSB Version:

```
:core-4.1-amd64:core-4.1-noarch:cxx-4.1-amd64:cxx-4.1-noarch:desktop-4.1-amd64:desktop-4.1-noarch:languages-4.1-amd64:languages-4.1-noarch:printing-4.1-amd64:printing-4.1-noarch
```

Distributor ID: RedHatEnterpriseServer

Description: Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server release 7.7 (Maipo)

Release: 7.7

Codename: Maipo

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0801 ~]$ nvidia-smi
```

Fri Nov 13 22:59:56 2020

```
+-----+
| NVIDIA-SMI 440.64.00    Driver Version: 440.64.00    CUDA Version: 10.2    |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| GPU Name      Persistence-M| Bus-Id        Disp.A | Volatile Uncorr. ECC |
| Fan  Temp  Perf  Pwr:Usage/Cap|      Memory-Usage | GPU-Util  Compute M. |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| 0 Tesla P100-PCIE...  On   | 00000000:04:00.0 Off  |                0 |
| N/A   25C    P0   25W / 250W |  10MiB / 16280MiB |   0%    E. Process |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
```

```
+-----+
| Processes:                                     GPU Memory |
| GPU      PID  Type  Process name                               Usage      |
+-----+-----+-----+-----+
| No running processes found                                     |
+-----+
```

# Verify You Have a CUDA-Capable GPU

(<https://docs.nvidia.com/cuda/cuda-installation-guide-linux/index.html>)

```
$ lspci | grep -i nvidia
```

# Check CPU driver and usage

```
$ cat /proc/cpuinfo
```

# Check networking driver and usage

```
$ ifconfig
```

# Check the current ip address

```
(dask-tutorial) [dong760@p0002 dask]$ hostname -I | awk '{print $1}'
```

10.4.1.5

# Check the CPU information

```
$ lscpu
```

# Check the networking speed with python tool(Reference:

<https://pypi.org/project/speedtest-cli/>):

```
[dong.760@head ~]$ lscpu
Architecture:          x86_64
CPU op-mode(s):        32-bit, 64-bit
Byte Order:             Little Endian
CPU(s):                 28
On-line CPU(s) list:   0-27
Thread(s) per core:    1
Core(s) per socket:    14
Socket(s):              2
NUMA node(s):          2
Vendor ID:              GenuineIntel
CPU family:             6
Model:                  79
Model name:             Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2680 v4 @ 2.40GHz
Stepping:               1
CPU MHz:                2401.000
CPU max MHz:           2401.0000
CPU min MHz:           1200.0000
BogoMIPS:               4788.93
Virtualization:        VT-x
L1d cache:              32K
L1i cache:              32K
L2 cache:               256K
L3 cache:               35840K
NUMA node0 CPU(s):     0-13
NUMA node1 CPU(s):     14-27
Flags:                  fpu vme de pse tsc msr pae mce cx8 apic sep mtrr pge mca cmov pat pse36 clflush dts acpi m
mx fxsr sse sse2 ss ht tm pbe syscall nx pdpe1gb rdtscp lm constant_tsc arch_perfmon pebs bts rep_good nopl xtopo
logy nonstop_tsc aperfmperf eagerfpu pni pclmulqdq dtes64 monitor ds_cpl vmx smx est tm2 ssse3 sdbg fma cx16 xtpr
pdc_m pcid dca sse4_1 sse4_2 x2apic movbe popcnt aes xsave avx f16c rdrand lahf_lm abm 3dnowprefetch epb cat_l3 c
dp_l3 invpcid_single intel_ppin intel_pt tpr_shadow vnmi flexpriority ept vpid fsgsbase tsc_adjust bmi1 hle avx2
smep bmi2 erms invpcid rtm cqm rdt_a rdseed adx smap xsaveopt cqm_llc cqm_occup_llc cqm_mbm_total cqm_mbm_local d
therm ida arat pln pts
```

```
pip install speedtest-cli
```

# Check current CPU/Memory usage:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@p0342 ~]$ speedtest
Retrieving speedtest.net configuration...
Testing from OARnet (192.157.5.13)...
Retrieving speedtest.net server list...
Selecting best server based on ping...
Hosted by The Fusion Network (Chicago, IL) [977.12 km]: 21.868 ms
Testing download speed.....
Download: 3953.10 Mbit/s
Testing upload speed.....
Upload: 524.15 Mbit/s
(tf_latest) [dong760@p0342 ~]$
```

```
$ htop (Or top without visualization)
```



```
export LANG=en_US.UTF-8
```

```
export LC_ALL=en_US.UTF-8
```

- What is node: think of node as a machine, or running devices on remote server

- what is ri2: A cluster that have many nodes, you can find the available node with command:

```
$ sinfo
```

- How to get the hostname of current allocated nodes?

```
$ hostname
```

```
gpu01.cluster
```

- How to get the hostname of all allocated nodes? (Without their domain name)

```
$ srun hostname -a
```

```
gpu01
```

```
gpu02
```

(This will return all the hostname of the nodes that you allocated)

- How to check the current scheduling queue:

```
$ squeue
```

(Note: (PartitionTimeLimit): If you see these things, you will never get the node, because you cannot allocate an interactive node for more than 4 hours.)

- How to check the job that you requested:

```
$ squeue -u dong.760
```

- How to allocate a node:

```
$ salloc -N 2 -p sky-k80 -t 4:0:0
```

(Allocate 2 nodes from partition sky-k80 for 4 hours)

- How to get all the modules/packages that are available in ri2? (remember to use gcc/7.3.0, cuda/10.1 for our project)

```
$ module avail
```

- How to check the current loaded libraries?

```
$ module list
```

- How to load and unload modules?

```
$ module load cuda/10.1
```

```
$ module unload cuda/10.1
```

**Instructions for installing Horovod with NCCL and Openmpi** (You need to make sure there is MPI avail on system):

-- Check cluster traffic ---

<https://ondemand.osc.edu/pun/sys/systemstatus/clusters>

-- Grab a node --

Note: user command \$sinfo first, to check the partition that is available to use (for e.g., has status idle)

```
Owens: qsub -l -l nodes=1:ppn=28:gpu=1 -l walltime=1:00:00 -A PAS1777
```

```
Pitzer: qsub -l -l nodes=1:ppn=40:gpus=2 -l walltime=1:00:00 -A PAS1777
```

OR

```
Pitzer: salloc --nodes 1 -p gpuserial --ntasks-per-node=40 --gpus-per-node=2 --time 1:00:00  
--account=PAS1777
```

```
srun --pty --jobid <JOBID> /bin/bash
```

-- Load modules --

```
module load cuda/10.0.130 openmpi/4.0.3
```

or

```
module load cuda/10.1.168 # --> This is for running horovod and gloo, openmpi (maybe),  
and it can pass the command, $horovodrun --check-build
```

```
module load cuda/10.2.89 openmpi/4.0.3 # --> This is for mvapich, because your rpm was  
build with cuda10.2 (Be cautious of the cuda version you used to build rpm, NCCL, and TF)
```

### # Expected Result:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 ~]$ module list
```

Currently Loaded Modules:

```
1) xalt/latest          3) intel/19.0.5   5) openmpi/4.0.3  
2) gcc-compatibility/8.4.0 4) modules/sp2020 6) cuda/10.0.130
```

### -- Install Miniconda --

```
wget https://repo.anaconda.com/miniconda/Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86\_64.sh
```

```
sh Miniconda3-latest-Linux-x86_64.sh -b -p $PWD/miniconda3
```

```
cd miniconda3
```

OR

```
wget
```

```
http://mvapich.cse.ohio-state.edu/download/mvapich/gdr/2.3.4/mofed4.7/mvapich2-gdr-mca  
st.cuda10.2.mofed4.7.gnu8.4.0-2.3.4-1.el7.x86\_64.rpm
```

```
echo 'environment set up'
```

```
export PATH=$PWD/miniconda3/bin:$PATH
```

```
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$PWD/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
```

```
export CPATH=$PWD/include:$CPATH
```

```
conda activate tf_latest
```

```
which conda
```

### # Expected Result:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 ~]$ which conda  
~/miniconda3/condabin/conda
```

### # Expected Result:

```
# Verify pip points to correct library.
```

```
$ which pip
```

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 ~]$ which pip
~/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/bin/pip
```

### -- Install tensorflow --

```
conda create -n tf_latest python=3.6.5
conda activate tf_latest
conda install tensorflow
pip install tensorflow-gpu==2.3.0
```

#### # Expected Result:

```
ipython
import tensorflow as tf
print(tf.__version__)
tf.test.gpu_device_name()
import horovod.tensorflow as hvd
```

```
In [2]: import tensorflow as tf
```

```
...: print(tf.__version__)
```

```
...:
```

```
2.3.0
```

```
In [3]: tf.test.gpu_device_name()
```

```
...
```

```
2020-11-13 20:52:39.701150: I tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1716]
```

```
Found device 0 with properties:
```

```
pciBusID: 0000:04:00.0 name: Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB computeCapability: 6.0
```

```
coreClock: 1.3285GHz coreCount: 56 deviceMemorySize: 15.90GiB
```

```
deviceMemoryBandwidth: 681.88GiB/s
```

```
...
```

### -- Install PyTorch (for CUDA 10.2) [FOR PYTORCH DISTRIBUTED, YOU MUST BUILD FROM SOURCE] --

```
pip install torch torchvision
```

### -- Get MPI and setup environment --

```
wget
```

```
http://mvapich.cse.ohio-state.edu/download/mvapich/gdr/2.3.4/mofed4.5/mvapich2-gdr-mcast.cuda10.0.mofed4.5.gnu4.8.5-2.3.4-1.el7.x86\_64.rpm
```

```
rpm2cpio mvapich2-gdr-mcast.cuda10.0.mofed4.5.gnu4.8.5-2.3.4-1.el7.x86_64.rpm | cpio -id
```

```
export
MV2_PATH=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/
mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5
OR
export
MV2_PATH=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.2/
mofed4.7/mpirun/gnu8.4.0
export PATH=$MV2_PATH/bin:$PATH
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$MV2_PATH/lib64:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
export CPATH=$MV2_PATH/include:$CPATH
export MV2_USE_CUDA=1
export MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
```

--- Change the mpicc and mpicxx file

```
cd $MV2_PATH/bin
# Modify the file as follow:
prefix=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/mofed
4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5
exec_prefix=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/
mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5
sysconfdir=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/
mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/etc
includedir=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/m
ofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/include
libdir=/users/PAA0023/dong760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/mofed
4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/lib64
# Expected Result:
which mpicc
which mpicxx
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 tensorflow2]$ which mpicc
~/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/bin/mpicc
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 tensorflow2]$ which mpicxx
~/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/bin/mpicx
x
```

-- Test your MPI installation --

```
### First create a hostfile for GPUs.
Pitzer: cat $PBS_NODEFILE | uniq | sed 'p;p' > hostfile
Owens: cat $PBS_NODEFILE | uniq > hostfile
```

```

### Test allreduce (DL collective) with 2 GPUs
$MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 --hostfile=hostfile MV2_USE_CUDA=1
MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce
### Test point-to-point functionality with 2 GPUs
$MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 --hostfile=hostfile MV2_USE_CUDA=1
MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1 $MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/pt2pt/osu_latency
# Expected Result:
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 ~]$ $MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 --hostfile
MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce

```

#### # OSU MPI Allreduce Latency Test v5.6.3

# Size	Avg Latency(us)
4	1.19
8	1.03
16	1.00
32	1.05
64	1.10
128	1.08
256	1.14
512	1.27
1024	1.44
2048	1.88
4096	3.99
8192	8.09
16384	13.10
32768	17.15
65536	28.21
131072	45.02
262144	86.18
524288	169.54
1048576	381.30

#### -- Install Horovod with NCCL support ---

```

# Explicitly define the NCCL path
export NCCL_HOME=/users/PAA0023/dong760/nccl-2.7.8-1/build
export NCCL_LIBRARY=/users/PAA0023/dong760/nccl-2.7.8-1/build/lib
export NCCL_INCLUDE_DIR=/users/PAA0023/dong760/nccl-2.7.8-1/build/include
export CPATH=$NCCL_HOME/build/include:$CPATH
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$NCCL_HOME/build/lib:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH

```



```
# Explicitly define the CUDA library path
export PATH=$PATH:$CUDA_HOME/bin
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$LD_LIBRARY_PATH:$CUDA_HOME/lib64
```

```
# Explicitly define the CUDA and NCCL path for Horovod
export HOROVOD_CUDA_HOME=$CUDA_HOME
export HOROVOD_CUDA_INCLUDE=$CUDA_HOME/include
export HOROVOD_NCCL_HOME=$NCCL_HOME
export HOROVOD_NCCL_LIB=$NCCL_LIBRARY
export HOROVOD_NCCL_INCLUDE=$NCCL_INCLUDE_DIR
```

```
HOROVOD_GPU_OPERATIONS=NCCL HOROVOD_WITH_TENSORFLOW=1 pip install
--no-cache-dir horovod[tensorflow]
OR
```

```
HOROVOD_NCCL_HOME=$NCCL_HOME HOROVOD_CUDA_HOME=$CUDA_HOME
HOROVOD_CUDA_INCLUDE=$CUDA_HOME/include
HOROVOD_CUDA_LIB=$CUDA_HOME/lib64 HOROVOD_GPU_OPERATIONS=NCCL
HOROVOD_WITH_TENSORFLOW=1 pip install --no-cache-dir horovod[tensorflow]
```

#### # Expected Result:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0675 ~]$ horovodrun --check-build
```

...

```
2020-11-14 11:54:14.184027: I tensorflow/stream_executor/cuda/cudart_stub.cc:29] Ignore
above cudart dlerror if you do not have a GPU set up on your machine.
```

Horovod v0.20.3:

#### Available Frameworks:

- TensorFlow
- PyTorch
- MXNet

#### Available Controllers:

- MPI
- Gloo

#### Available Tensor Operations:

- NCCL
- DDL
- CCL
- MPI
- Gloo

## -- Test your horovod installation ---

```
import tensorflow as tf
print(tf.__version__)
tf.test.gpu_device_name()
import horovod.tensorflow as hvd
```

```
git clone https://github.com/horovod/horovod.git
```

```
# With GPU
```

```
$ horovodrun --gloo -np 4 python tensorflow2_mnist.py
```

```
$ horovodrun --gloo -np 4 python tensorflow2_synthetic_benchmark.py
```

### # Expected Result:

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@o0674 tensorflow2]$ horovodrun --gloo -np 4 python
tensorflow2_synthetic_benchmark.py
```

```
...
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:43 2020[1]<stderr>:pciBusID: 0000:04:00.0 name: Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
computeCapability: 6.0
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:43 2020[1]<stderr>:coreClock: 1.3285GHz coreCount: 56
```

```
deviceMemorySize: 15.90GiB deviceMemoryBandwidth: 681.88GiB/s
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:43 2020[3]<stderr>:2020-11-13 21:11:43.235213: I
```

```
tensorflow/core/common_runtime/gpu/gpu_device.cc:1716] Found device 0 with properties:
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:43 2020[3]<stderr>:pciBusID: 0000:04:00.0 name: Tesla P100-PCIE-16GB
computeCapability: 6.0
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:43 2020[3]<stderr>:coreClock: 1.3285GHz coreCount: 56
```

```
deviceMemorySize: 15.90GiB deviceMemoryBandwidth: 681.88GiB/s
```

```
...
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stdout>:Model: ResNet50
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stdout>:Batch size: 32
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stdout>:Number of GPUs: 4
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stdout>:Running warmup...
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stderr>:WARNING:tensorflow:AutoGraph could not transform
<function benchmark_step at 0x2b6da2b25f28> and will run it as-is.
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stderr>:Please report this to the TensorFlow team. When filing the
bug, set the verbosity to 10 (on Linux, `export AUTOGRAPH_VERBOSITY=10`) and attach the
full output.
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stderr>:Cause: 'arguments' object has no attribute 'posonlyargs'
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:11:44 2020[0]<stderr>:To silence this warning, decorate the function with
@tf.autograph.experimental.do_not_convert
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:13:00 2020[0]<stdout>:Running benchmark...
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:13:56 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #0: 5.6 img/sec per GPU
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:14:53 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #1: 5.6 img/sec per GPU
```

```
Fri Nov 13 21:15:50 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #2: 5.6 img/sec per GPU
Fri Nov 13 21:16:46 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #3: 5.7 img/sec per GPU
Fri Nov 13 21:17:43 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #4: 5.7 img/sec per GPU
Fri Nov 13 21:18:39 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #5: 5.7 img/sec per GPU
Fri Nov 13 21:19:36 2020[0]<stdout>:Iter #6: 5.7 img/sec per GPU
=>> PBS: job killed: walltime 3617 exceeded limit 3600
Process 0 exit with status code 137.
Process 1 exit with status code 137.
Process 2 exit with status code 137.
Process 3 exit with status code 137.
...
```

## Other Debugging Error:

- **Error1: 'dense\_features':**

```
# if you hit error: ImportError: cannot import name 'dense_features' from
'tensorflow.python.feature_column'
```

```
# ==> SOLU:
```

```
pip uninstall tensorflow-estimator
```

```
pip install tensorflow-estimator==2.3.0
```

```
# If you tried to run the command, $horovodrun --check-build, you might also see the following
errors:
```

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@p0237 ~]$ horovodrun --check-build
```

```
2020-11-27 15:30:05.007540: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
```

```
2020-11-27 15:30:19.973225: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
```

```
2020-11-27 15:30:31.062035: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
File "/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/bin/horovodrun", line 8, in <module>
    sys.exit(run_commandline())
```

```
File
```

```
"/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/lib/python3.6/site-packages/horovod/runne
r/launch.py", line 717, in run_commandline
```

```
    args = parse_args()
```

```
File
```

```
"/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/lib/python3.6/site-packages/horovod/runne
r/launch.py", line 479, in parse_args
```

```
    check_build(args.verbose)
```

```
File
```

```
"/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/lib/python3.6/site-packages/horovod/runne
r/launch.py", line 134, in check_build
```

```
gloo=get_check(gloo_built(verbose=verbose)),
File
"/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/lib/python3.6/site-packages/horovod/comm
on/util.py", line 119, in wrapper
    retval = f(*args, **kwargs)
File
"/users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/lib/python3.6/site-packages/horovod/comm
on/util.py", line 152, in gloo_built
    raise RuntimeError('Failed to determine if Gloo support has been built. '
RuntimeError: Failed to determine if Gloo support has been built. Run again with --verbose for
more details.
```

- Error2:(Unsolved): I am trying to run the code with mvapich

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@p0237 tensorflow2]$ mpirun_rsh --export-all -np 4 --hostfile hostfile python
tensorflow2_synthetic_benchmark.py
2020-11-27 23:16:10.219071: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
2020-11-27 23:16:10.219072: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
2020-11-27 23:16:10.219073: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
2020-11-27 23:16:10.219072: I tensorflow/stream_executor/platform/default/dso_loader.cc:48]
Successfully opened dynamic library libcudart.so.10.1
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=init pmi_version=1 pmi_subversion=1
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[cli_0]: Unable to write to PMI_fd
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=get_appnum
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[[error_sighandler] Caught error: Segmentation fault (signal 11)
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=init pmi_version=1 pmi_subversion=1
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[cli_0]: Unable to write to PMI_fd
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=get_appnum
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=init pmi_version=1 pmi_subversion=1
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[cli_0]: Unable to write to PMI_fd
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=get_appnum
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
```

```
[[error_sighandler] Caught error: Segmentation fault (signal 11)
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=init pmi_version=1 pmi_subversion=1
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[cli_0]: Unable to write to PMI_fd
[cli_0]: write_line error; fd=10 buf=:cmd=get_appnum
:
system msg for write_line failure : Bad file descriptor
[[error_sighandler] Caught error: Segmentation fault (signal 11)
[p0237.ten.osc.edu:mpispawn_0][child_handler] MPI process (rank: 1, pid: 122955) terminated
with signal 11 -> abort job
[p0237.ten.osc.edu:mpirun_rsh][process_mpispawn_connection] mpispawn_0 from node p0237
aborted: MPI process error (1)
```

## Creating conda env from environment.yml

- Reference,  
<https://docs.conda.io/projects/conda/en/latest/user-guide/tasks/manage-environments.html#creating-an-environment-from-an-environment-yml-file>

# The first line of the yml file sets the new environment's name

```
conda env create -f environment.yml
```

# Activate the new environment:

```
conda activate myenv
```

# Verify that the new environment was installed correctly: (You can also use `conda info --envs`)

```
conda env list
```

## Attachment:

**File1: The conda environment that I used in OSC server (Work for TF only, but with Horovod)**

```
(tf_latest) [dong760@owens-login02 ~]$ conda env export > experiment.yml
```

```
name: tf_latest
```

```
channels:
```

- conda-forge
- defaults

```
dependencies:
```

- \_libgcc\_mutex=0.1=main
- \_tflow\_select=2.3.0=mkl
- argon2-cffi=20.1.0=py36h8c4c3a4\_2
- astor=0.8.1=py36\_0
- async\_generator=1.10=py\_0
- attrs=20.2.0=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- backports=1.0=py\_2

- backports.functools\_lru\_cache=1.6.1=py\_0
- blas=1.0=mkl
- bleach=3.2.1=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- c-ares=1.16.1=h7b6447c\_0
- ca-certificates=2020.10.14=0
- certifi=2020.6.20=pyhd3eb1b0\_3
- cffi=1.14.3=py36h829019c\_1
- decorator=4.4.2=py\_0
- defusedxml=0.6.0=py\_0
- entrypoints=0.3=py36h9f0ad1d\_1002
- google-pasta=0.2.0=py\_0
- h5py=2.10.0=py36hd6299e0\_1
- hdf5=1.10.6=hb1b8bf9\_0
- importlib-metadata=2.0.0=py\_1
- importlib\_metadata=2.0.0=1
- intel-openmp=2020.2=254
- ipykernel=5.3.4=py36hac0dd68\_1
- ipython=5.8.0=py36\_1
- ipython\_genutils=0.2.0=py\_1
- jinja2=2.11.2=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- json5=0.9.5=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- jsonschema=3.2.0=py\_2
- jupyter\_client=6.1.7=py\_0
- jupyter\_core=4.6.3=py36h9f0ad1d\_2
- jupyterlab=2.2.9=py\_0
- jupyterlab\_pygments=0.1.2=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- jupyterlab\_server=1.2.0=py\_0
- keras=2.3.1=0
- keras-applications=1.0.8=py\_1
- keras-base=2.3.1=py36\_0
- libedit=3.1.20191231=h14c3975\_1
- libffi=3.2.1=hf484d3e\_1007
- libgcc-ng=9.1.0=hdf63c60\_0
- libgfortran-ng=7.3.0=hdf63c60\_0
- libprotobuf=3.13.0.1=hd408876\_0
- libsodium=1.0.18=h516909a\_1
- libstdcxx-ng=9.1.0=hdf63c60\_0
- markupsafe=1.1.1=py36he6145b8\_2
- mistune=0.8.4=py36h8c4c3a4\_1002
- mkl=2020.2=256
- mkl-service=2.3.0=py36he904b0f\_0
- mkl\_fft=1.2.0=py36h23d657b\_0
- mkl\_random=1.1.1=py36h0573a6f\_0
- nbclient=0.5.1=py\_0

- nbconvert=6.0.7=py36h9f0ad1d\_2
- nbformat=5.0.8=py\_0
- ncurses=6.2=he6710b0\_1
- nest-asyncio=1.4.2=pyhd8ed1ab\_0
- notebook=6.1.4=py36h9f0ad1d\_1
- openssl=1.0.2u=h7b6447c\_0
- opt\_einsum=3.1.0=py\_0
- packaging=20.4=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- pandoc=2.11.0.4=hd18ef5c\_0
- pandocfilters=1.4.2=py\_1
- pexpect=4.8.0=pyh9f0ad1d\_2
- pickleshare=0.7.5=py\_1003
- pip=20.2.4=py36\_0
- prometheus\_client=0.8.0=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- prompt\_toolkit=1.0.15=py\_1
- ptyprocess=0.6.0=py\_1001
- pycparser=2.20=pyh9f0ad1d\_2
- pygments=2.7.2=py\_0
- pyparsing=2.4.7=pyh9f0ad1d\_0
- pyrsistent=0.17.3=py36h8c4c3a4\_1
- python=3.6.5=hc3d631a\_2
- python-dateutil=2.8.1=py\_0
- python\_abi=3.6=1\_cp36m
- pyzmq=19.0.2=py36h9947dbf\_2
- readline=7.0=h7b6447c\_5
- send2trash=1.5.0=py\_0
- setuptools=50.3.0=py36hb0f4dca\_1
- simplegeneric=0.8.1=py\_1
- six=1.15.0=py\_0
- sqlite=3.33.0=h62c20be\_0
- tensorflow=2.0.0=mkl\_py36hef7ec59\_0
- tensorflow-base=2.0.0=mkl\_py36h9204916\_0
- terminado=0.9.1=py36h9f0ad1d\_1
- testpath=0.4.4=py\_0
- tk=8.6.10=hbc83047\_0
- tornado=6.1=py36h1d69622\_0
- traitlets=4.3.3=py36h9f0ad1d\_1
- wcwidth=0.2.5=pyh9f0ad1d\_2
- webencodings=0.5.1=py\_1
- wheel=0.35.1=py\_0
- wrapt=1.12.1=py36h7b6447c\_1
- xz=5.2.5=h7b6447c\_0
- yaml=0.2.5=h7b6447c\_0
- zeromq=4.3.3=he1b5a44\_2

- zipp=3.4.0=py\_0
- zlib=1.2.11=h7b6447c\_3
- pip:
  - absl-py==0.10.0
  - astunparse==1.6.3
  - cachetools==4.1.1
  - chardet==3.0.4
  - cloudpickle==1.6.0
  - dataclasses==0.7
  - gast==0.2.2
  - google-auth==1.22.1
  - google-auth-oauthlib==0.4.1
  - grpcio==1.33.1
  - horovod==0.20.3
  - idna==2.10
  - keras-preprocessing==1.1.2
  - markdown==3.3.3
  - numpy==1.18.5
  - oauthlib==3.1.0
  - opt-einsum==3.3.0
  - protobuf==3.13.0
  - psutil==5.7.3
  - pyasn1==0.4.8
  - pyasn1-modules==0.2.8
  - pyyaml==5.3.1
  - requests==2.24.0
  - requests-oauthlib==1.3.0
  - rsa==4.6
  - scipy==1.4.1
  - tensorboard==2.0.2
  - tensorboard-plugin-wit==1.7.0
  - tensorflow-estimator==2.3.0
  - tensorflow-gpu==2.3.0
  - termcolor==1.1.0
  - urllib3==1.25.11
  - werkzeug==1.0.1

prefix: /users/PAA0023/dong760/miniconda3/envs/tf\_latest

**File 2: The conda environment that I used on RI2 server (Work for both TF and Pytorch, the horovod is tricky to install on some server sometime)**

```
(tf_latest) [dong.760@head ~]$ conda env export
name: tf_latest
channels:
```



- pytorch
- defaults

dependencies:

- \_libgcc\_mutex=0.1=main
- blas=1.0=mkl
- ca-certificates=2021.1.19=h06a4308\_1
- certifi=2020.12.5=py36h06a4308\_0
- cudatoolkit=10.1.243=h6bb024c\_0
- cycler=0.10.0=py36\_0
- dataclasses=0.7=py36\_0
- dbus=1.13.16=hb2f20db\_0
- expat=2.2.9=he6710b0\_2
- fontconfig=2.13.0=h9420a91\_0
- freetype=2.10.2=h5ab3b9f\_0
- glib=2.63.1=h5a9c865\_0
- gst-plugins-base=1.14.0=hbbd80ab\_1
- gstreamer=1.14.0=hb453b48\_1
- icu=58.2=he6710b0\_3
- intel-openmp=2020.2=254
- jpeg=9b=h024ee3a\_2
- kiwisolver=1.2.0=py36hfd86e86\_0
- lcms2=2.11=h396b838\_0
- libedit=3.1.20191231=h14c3975\_1
- libffi=3.2.1=hf484d3e\_1007
- libgcc-ng=9.1.0=hdf63c60\_0
- libpng=1.6.37=hbc83047\_0
- libstdcxx-ng=9.1.0=hdf63c60\_0
- libtiff=4.1.0=h2733197\_1
- libuuid=1.0.3=h1bed415\_2
- libuv=1.40.0=h7b6447c\_0
- libxcb=1.14=h7b6447c\_0
- libxml2=2.9.10=he19cac6\_1
- lz4-c=1.9.2=heb0550a\_3
- matplotlib=3.3.1=0
- matplotlib-base=3.3.1=py36h817c723\_0
- mkl=2020.2=256
- mkl-service=2.3.0=py36he904b0f\_0
- mkl\_fft=1.2.0=py36h23d657b\_0
- mkl\_random=1.1.1=py36h0573a6f\_0
- ncurses=6.2=he6710b0\_1
- numpy-base=1.19.1=py36hfa32c7d\_0
- olefile=0.46=py36\_0
- openssl=1.0.2u=h7b6447c\_0
- pcre=8.44=he6710b0\_0

- pillow=7.2.0=py36hb39fc2d\_0
- pip=20.2.3=py36\_0
- pyparsing=2.4.7=py\_0
- pyqt=5.9.2=py36h05f1152\_2
- python=3.6.5=hc3d631a\_2
- python-dateutil=2.8.1=py\_0
- pytorch=1.7.1=py3.6\_cuda10.1.243\_cudnn7.6.3\_0
- qt=5.9.6=h8703b6f\_2
- readline=7.0=h7b6447c\_5
- setuptools=50.3.0=py36hb0f4dca\_1
- sip=4.19.8=py36hf484d3e\_0
- six=1.15.0=py\_0
- sqlite=3.33.0=h62c20be\_0
- tk=8.6.10=hbc83047\_0
- torchaudio=0.7.2=py36
- torchvision=0.8.2=py36\_cu101
- tornado=6.0.4=py36h7b6447c\_1
- typing\_extensions=3.7.4.3=pyha847dfd\_0
- wheel=0.35.1=py\_0
- xz=5.2.5=h7b6447c\_0
- zlib=1.2.11=h7b6447c\_3
- zstd=1.4.5=h9ceee32\_0
- pip:
  - absl-py==0.10.0
  - astunparse==1.6.3
  - backcall==0.2.0
  - cachetools==4.1.1
  - cffi==1.14.5
  - chardet==3.0.4
  - cloudpickle==1.6.0
  - decorator==4.4.2
  - deepspeed==0.3.12
  - future==0.18.2
  - gast==0.3.3
  - google-auth==1.22.1
  - google-auth-oauthlib==0.4.1
  - google-pasta==0.2.0
  - grpcio==1.32.0
  - h5py==2.10.0
  - horovod==0.21.2
  - idna==2.10
  - importlib-metadata==2.0.0
  - ipython==7.16.1
  - ipython-genutils==0.2.0

- jedi==0.17.2
- keras-preprocessing==1.1.2
- markdown==3.3
- mpi4py==3.0.3
- ninja==1.10.0.post2
- numpy==1.18.5
- oauthlib==3.1.0
- opt-einsum==3.3.0
- parso==0.7.1
- pexpect==4.8.0
- pickleshare==0.7.5
- prompt-toolkit==3.0.8
- protobuf==3.13.0
- psutil==5.8.0
- PtyProcess==0.6.0
- pyasn1==0.4.8
- pyasn1-modules==0.2.8
- pycparser==2.20
- pygments==2.7.2
- pyyaml==5.4.1
- requests==2.24.0
- requests-oauthlib==1.3.0
- rsa==4.6
- scipy==1.4.1
- speedtest-cli==2.1.3
- tensorboard==2.3.0
- tensorboard-plugin-wit==1.7.0
- tensorboardx==1.8
- tensorflow-estimator==2.3.0
- tensorflow-gpu==2.3.0
- termcolor==1.1.0
- tqdm==4.59.0
- traitlets==4.3.3
- urllib3==1.25.10
- wcwidth==0.2.5
- werkzeug==1.0.1
- wrapt==1.12.1
- zipp==3.3.0

prefix: /home/dong.760/miniconda3/envs/tf\_latest

**File 3: This is the first file I will run after allocated a node at RI2**

```
[dong.760@head ~]$ source cse5194_Distributed_DNN-ri2_repo-/load_mv2.sh
```

Export the file path...

pwd

```
/home/dong.760/cudnn/cuda/lib64:/home/dong.760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu7.3.0/lib64:/opt/gcc/7.3.0/lib64:/opt/cuda/10.1/lib64/
```

```
/usr/bin/which: no mpirun_rsh in
```

```
(/home/dong.760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu7.3.0/bin:/opt/gcc/7.3.0/bin:/opt/cuda/10.1/bin:/home/dong.760/miniconda3/envs/tf_latest/bin:/home/dong.760/miniconda3/condabin:/home/dong.760/miniconda3/bin:/usr/lib64/qt-3.3/bin:/home/dong.760/perl5/bin:/usr/local/bin:/usr/bin:/usr/local/sbin:/usr/sbin:/act/bin:/usr/local/cuda/bin:/opt/ibutils/bin:/act/bin:/home/dong.760/.local/bin:/home/dong.760/bin)
```

Running OSU Micro Benchmark on CPU...

Running OSU Micro Benchmark on GPU...

Testing MPI Hello World

sruntime: job 332400 queued and waiting for resources

sruntime: job 332400 has been allocated resources

gpu18.cluster

```
(tf_latest) [dong.760@head ~]$ cat cse5194_Distributed_DNN-ri2_repo-/load_mv2.sh
```

```
#!/bin/bash
```

```
# salloc -N 2 -p sky-k80 # bdw-k80, sky-k80, bdw-v100
```

```
# salloc -N 2 --ntasks-per-node=3 -p bdw-v100
```

```
# Activate the conda environment
```

```
source ./miniconda3/bin/activate
```

```
export PYTHONNOUSERSITE=true
```

```
conda activate tf_latest # Don't use pytorch_latest, because that one is not build from source, but installed from conda package
```

```
# Some language(option)
```

```
export LANGUAGE=en_US.UTF-8
```

```
export LANG=en_US.UTF-8
```

```
export LC_ALL=en_US.UTF-8
```

```
# Load the required module for running Deep Learning model with MVAPIC
```

```
module load cuda/10.1 gcc/7.3.0
```

```
# ===== MVAPICH2-GDR Env set up =====
```

```
echo "Export the file path..."
```

```
# Enable CUDA
```

```
export MV2_USE_CUDA=1
```

```
# MVAPICH2-GDR supports TensorFlow/PyTorch/MXNet with Horovod/MPI design but a special flag is needed to run the jobs properly.
```

```
export MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
```

```
# MVAPICH2-GDR 2.3.4 boosts the performance by taking advantage of the new GDRCOPY module from NVIDIA. In order to take advantage, you need this:
```

```
export MV2_GPUDIRECT_GDRCOPY_LIB=/opt/gdrcopy2.0/lib64/libgdrapi.so
```

```
export CURR_DIR=$PWD
```

```

export
MV2_PATH=$CURR_DIR/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun
/gnu7.3.0/
# MVAPICH2
export
PATH=/home/dong.760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun/g
nu7.3.0/bin/:$PATH
export
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/home/dong.760/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mof
ed4.5/mpirun/gnu7.3.0/lib64/:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
# cuDNN
export CUDNN_ROOT=/home/dong.760/cudnn/cuda/
export CUDNN_INCLUDE_DIR=/home/dong.760/cudnn/cuda/include/
export CUDNN_LIBRARY=/home/dong.760/cudnn/cuda/lib64/
export LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/home/dong.760/cudnn/cuda/lib64/:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH

echo pwd
echo $LD_LIBRARY_PATH
# rpm2cpio mvapich2-gdr-mcast.cuda10.0.mofed4.5.gnu4.8.5-2.3.4-1.el7.x86_64.rpm | cpio -id
which mpirun_rsh

# export CURR_DIR=$PWD
# export
MV2_PATH=$CURR_DIR/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun
/gnu7.3.0/
# export
PATH=$CURR_DIR/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu7
.3.0/bin/:$PATH
# export
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=$CURR_DIR/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4
.5/mpirun/gnu7.3.0/lib64/:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
# export
PATH=/home/dong.760/cse5194/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.1/mofed4.5/
mpirun/gnu7.3.0/bin/:$PATH
# export
LD_LIBRARY_PATH=/home/dong.760/cse5194/opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda
10.1/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu7.3.0/lib64:$LD_LIBRARY_PATH
# mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu24 gpu24 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce
# mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu01 gpu02
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce -d cuda # With cuda
support

# ===== Running OSU Micro Benchmark =====

```

```

echo "Running OSU Micro Benchmark on CPU..."
# cd opt/mvapich2/gdr/2.3.4/mcast/no-openacc/cuda10.0/mofed4.5/mpirun/gnu4.8.5/
# $MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu23 gpu23 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce
# mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu29 gpu30 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce

echo "Running OSU Micro Benchmark on GPU..."
# $MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu23 gpu23 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce -d cuda
# mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu23 gpu23 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$MV2_PATH/libexec/osu-micro-benchmarks/mpi/collective/osu_allreduce -d cuda

# echo "Running Deep Learning Frameworks with Horovod and MVAPICH2-GDR on CPU..."
# $MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu29 gpu30 python tf_cnn_benchmarks.py
--model=resnet50 --variable_update=horovod

# ===== Running MPI Hello World Example =====
echo "Testing MPI Hello World"
export MPIRUN=$MV2_PATH/bin/mpirun_rsh
export MPI_HOSTS=/home/dong.760/host_file
srun hostname
# $MPIRUN -n 2 gpu29 gpu29 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$CURR_DIR/mpitutorial/tutorials/mpi-hello-world/code/mpi_hello_world
# mpirun_rsh -n 2 gpu23 gpu24 MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPORT_DL=1
$CURR_DIR/mpitutorial/tutorials/mpi-hello-world/code/mpi_hello_world
# mpiexec -n 2 python MV2_USE_CUDA=1 MV2_SUPPRESS_CUDA_USAGE_WARNING=1
-m mpi4py.bench helloworld

```